

# Word Order

Affirmative: S + V + C ( D I M L T)

Negative: S + **aux + not** + V + C

Interrogative: (Wh..) + **aux** + S + V + C ?

<u>Subject</u> I you he she it we you they	<u>Object</u> me you him her it us you them
<u>Possessive Adjective</u> my your his her its our your their	<u>Possessive Pronouns</u> mine yours his hers its ours yours theirs

## Relative Pronouns

- Who/whom
- Which
- Whose
- Where
- When
- What
- That



# VERB TENSES

	SIMPLE	CONTINUOUS	PERFECT
PRESENT	V (+ s/es) do/does  always, often	Am Are + V + ing is  now, at the moment	Have + ed / has 3 <sup>rd</sup> irreg.  just, for, since, ever
PAST	V + ed / 2 <sup>nd</sup> irreg. did  yesterday, last week...	Was were V + ing  at a time in the past	had V + ed / 3 <sup>rd</sup> irreg.  before the past
FUTURE	Will + V  tomorrow	Will be V + ing  at a time in the future	Will have + V + ed/3 <sup>rd</sup> irreg.  finished then

## Modal Auxiliary verbs

NO **-s** in the 3<sup>rd</sup> person singular:

*She **can swim***

NO **do** is used with them, neither in the questions or in the negatives:

***Can you swim?***

*You **must not do it!***

NO **to**, neither in front, nor behind:

*You **should study harder!***

Except **\*to have to**

Modals are used to express:

OBLIGATION must *to have to	PERMISSION can may could	ADVICE must should *ought to
NON-OBLIGATION need not *don't have to	PROHIBITION mustn't can't	CRITICISM should not
POSSIBILITY may can could might	ABILITY can could *to be able to	FUTURE will
		CONDITIONAL would

# Conditionals

## Type I

if + **Simple Present** / **will** + V (or imperative)

## Type II

if + **Simple Past** » **would** + V

## Type III

if + **Past Perfect** » **would + have** + Past Participle

- Note: you can also use:
- whether = if
  - providing that / As long as = only ... if
  - on condition that
  - Even if
  - If not = unless

# Reported Speech

Direct Style, real words

He said, "I love you".

Indirect Style, reported speech

He said he loved her.

“-“

I > he

love > loved

you > her

	SIMPLE	CONTINUOUS	PERFECT
PRESENT	V (+ s/es)	Am Are + is V + ing	Have has V + ed / 3 <sup>a</sup> irreg.
PAST	V + ed / 2 <sup>a</sup> irreg.	Was were V + ing	had V + ed / 3 <sup>a</sup> irreg.
FUTURE	Will + V	Will be V + ing	Will have + V + ed/3 <sup>a</sup> irreg.

would

## Steps to follow

### Statements

- 1.- no , and no ""
- 2.- verb tense change
- 3.- pronouns
- 4.- time expressions
- 5.- said (that)...

### Questions

- 1.- no , no ? and no ""
- 2.- verb tense change
- 3.- pronouns
- 4.- time expressions
- 5.- if
- 6.-word order!!

### Orders/commands

- no , no ! and no ""
- told + pronoun +

} to + V  
} not to + V

## ACTIVE VOICE

Look at the following:



## PASSIVE VOICE

## Steps to follow Passive

Find the verb, check the tense!  
Verb to be in the same tense  
Main verb into past participle: +ed /3<sup>rd</sup> f irreg.