Word Order

Affirmative: S + V + C (DIMLT)

Negative: S + aux + not + V + C

Interrogative: (Wh..) + aux + S + V + C?

Subject	<u>Object</u>
ĺ	me
you	you
he	him
she	her
it	it
we	us
you	you
they	them

Possessive Adjective
my
your
his
her
its
our
your

Possessive Pronouns
mine
yours
his
hers
its
ours
yours
theirs

Relative Pronouns

- Who/whom
- Which
- Whose
- Where
- When
- What
- That









VERB TENSES

	SIMPLE	CONTINUOUS	PERFECT
PRESENT	V (+ s/es) do/does	Am Are + V + ing is	V Have + ed / has 3 rd irreg.
	always, often	now, at the moment	just, for, since, ever
PAST	V + ed / 2 nd irreg.	Was V + ing were	had V + ed / 3 rd irreg.
	yesterday, last week	at a time in the past	before the past
FUTURE	Will + V	Will be V + ing	Will have + V + ed/3 rd irreg.
	tomorrow	at a time in the future	finished then

Modal Auxiliary verbs

NO -s in the 3rd person singular:

She can swim

NO **do** is used with them, neither in the questions or in the negatives:

Can you swim? You must not do it!

NO to, neither in front, nor behind:

You should study harder!

Except *to have to

Modals are used to express:

OBLIGATION	PERMISSION	ADVICE
must	can	must
*to have to	may	should
	could	*ought to
NON-OBLIGATION	PROHIBITION	CRITICISM
need not	mustn't	should not
*don't have to	can't	
POSSIBILITY	ABILITY	FUTURE
may	can	will
can	could	
could	*to be able to	CONDITIONAL
might		would

Conditionals

Type I

if + Simple Present / will + V (or imperative)

Type II

if + Simple Past » would + \vee

Type III

if + Past Perfect » would + have + Past Participle

- Note: you can also use:

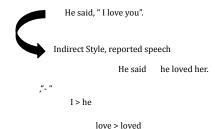
 whether = if

 providing that / As long as = only ... if

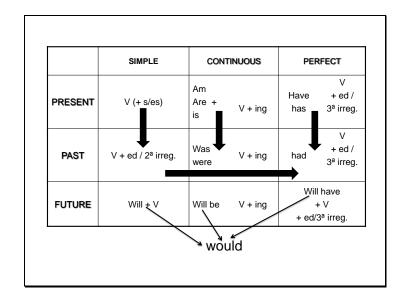
 on condition that
- •Even if

Reported Speech

Direct Style, real words



you > her



Steps to follow

Statements

- 1.- no , and no ""
- 2.- verb tense change
- 3.- pronouns
- 4.- time expressions
- 5.- said (that)...

Questions

- 1.- no , no ? and no "" 2.- verb tense change
- 3.- pronouns
- 4.- time expressions
- 5.- if
- 6.-word order!!

- Orders/commands no , no ! and no ""
 - told + pronoun +



ACTIVE VOICE

Look at the following:



PASSIVE VOICE

Steps to follow **Passive**

Find the verb, check the tense! Verb to be in the same tense

Main verb into past participle: +ed /3rd f irreg.